zhou xun: 'Smoking in Modern China'

2. Qing Renzhong shilu [The official biography of the Qing emperor], vol. cclxx: 'Zhu xingbu ninding fannan xishizhe ketiaozhumiining shangyu' [Edicts on attempts to outlaw the selling and consumption of opium]. See also Yu Ende, Zhongguo fujian jiansheng jianzhushi [The changing history of opium prohibition in China] (Shanghai, 1934), pp. 72–3.


14. For foreign cigarettes in Chengdu, see Xu Borong, 'Xiangyan yu waihang' [Cigarettes and foreign merchants], Longlog [Tales], 26 (1995), pp. 96–7; Du Zhenghui, 'Ying Mei yanzhao gongshi yu Chengdu qianyan shichang' [British and American cigarette companies and tobacco consumer market in Chengdu], Sichuan wench biulao jixia [A collection of historical documents], 21 (1990), pp. 279–86.
23. Liangyou hua [Good companion pictorial], x (15 December 1928).
24. For the advertisement for Golden Dragon, see Ibid. For those for La Yenan, see Layou zishi [Travel magazine], 11/1 (1929).
28. Ibid.
29. Strange Smoke (laihui tamen) by Yasir Malik, sung by Abdulrahman, 1996. Sufi these Sala [Echoes of Silence], Xinjiang Recording Co. I would like to express my gratitude to Rachel Harris of 2013, University of London, for sharing this song with me.